



**I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course deals with the study and interrelationship of essential basic fundamentals, composition, construction and operating principles of automotive tires, suspension and steering linkage systems. You will inspect and test suspension and steering linkage assemblies using manufactures maintenance procedures. The student will also perform tire repair and rim inspections following Ministry Standards, along with performance of wheel balance and the reading of tire wear patterns.

**II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:**

Upon successful completion of this course, the CICE student, with the assistance of a Learning Specialist will demonstrate the basic ability to:

**1. *Define the purpose and fundamentals of suspension systems.***Potential Elements of the Performance:

Explain and describe the following:

- centrifugal force
- torque as applied
- inertia
- co-efficient
- sliding & rolling friction
- characteristics and applications of suspension materials
- spring steel
- tempered steel
- synthetic rubber
- fiber composites
- pneumatics
- hydraulics
- dangers of heating suspension / steering components

**2. *Explain the basic construction and operating principles of solid and independent suspension system components.***Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify independent suspension systems, short-long arm, twin I beam, McPherson strut and modified strut.
- Compare gas shocks vs. hydraulic.
- Identify load and non-load-carrying ball joints.
- State four types of automotive springs.
- Identify radius and strut rods.
- Define camber, caster and toe.

**3. *Inspect suspension system components.***Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Inspect control arm bushings.
- Measure vehicle ride height.
- Test shock absorbers.
- Clean, repack and adjust wheel bearings.

**4. *Explain the basic construction, operating principles, and servicing of steering linkage.***Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Identify steering linkage components
- Outline Ackerman's principal
- Dry park steering linkage.
- Lubricate steering components following manufacturers' recommendations.

**5. *Outline the basic construction, testing and servicing of tires and rims.***Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Define hydro-planing.
- Explain static and dynamic wheel balance.
- Describe the construction of radial tires.
- Identify factors that offset tire wear.
- Rotate tires following manufacturers' maintenance procedures.
- Repair tires using prescribed tools and supplies.
- Perform dynamic wheel balance using computer assisted balancer.

**III. TOPICS:**

1. Define the purpose and fundamentals of suspension systems.
2. Explain the construction and operating principles of solid and independent suspension system components.
3. Inspect suspension system components.
4. Explain the construction, operating principles, and servicing of steering linkage.
5. Outline the construction, testing and servicing of tires and rims.

**IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:**

**Title:** Automotive Technology: A Systems Approach/AST Test Prep

**Edition:** 06 ed., 17810#

**Author:** Erjavec

**Publisher:** Thomson Nelson Learning Canada

Pens, pencils, calculator, 3-ring binder

\*shop coat or coveralls

\*CSA approved steel toe boots (high top)

\*CSA approved safety glasses

\*these items mandatory for shop

**V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:**

The final grade for this course will be based on the results of classroom, assignments and shop evaluations weighed as indicated:

- Classroom – 40% of the final grade is comprised of term tests.
- Assignments – 10% of the final grade is comprised of a number of technical reports or assignments.
- Shop – 50% of the final grade is comprised of attendance, punctuality, preparedness, student ability, work organization and general attitude.

(Student will be given notice of test and assignment dates in advance)

The following semester grades will be assigned to students:

<b>Grade</b>	<b><u>Definition</u></b>	<i>Grade Point Equivalent</i>
A+	90 – 100%	
A	80 – 89%	4.00
B	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	

X	A temporary grade limited to situations with extenuating circumstances giving a student additional time to complete the requirements for a course.
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.
W	Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.

## VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

### **Attendance:**

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session.

***It is the departmental policy that once the classroom door has been closed, the learning process has begun. Late arrivers will not be granted admission to the room.***

**Cell phones are not allowed to be on  
in the classrooms or shop areas.**

## VII. COURSE OUTLINE ADDENDUM:

The provisions contained in the addendum located on the portal form part of this course outline.

**CICE Modifications:****Preparation and Participation**

1. A Learning Specialist will attend class with the student(s) to assist with inclusion in the class and to take notes.
2. Students will receive support in and outside of the classroom (i.e. tutoring, assistance with homework and assignments, preparation for exams, tests and quizzes.)
3. Study notes will be geared to test content and style which will match with modified learning outcomes.
4. Although the Learning Specialist may not attend all classes with the student(s), support will always be available. When the Learning Specialist does attend classes he/she will remain as inconspicuous as possible.

**A. Tests may be modified in the following ways:**

1. Tests, which require essay answers, may be modified to short answers.
2. Short answer questions may be changed to multiple choice or the question may be simplified so the answer will reflect a basic understanding.
3. Tests, which use fill in the blank format, may be modified to include a few choices for each question, or a list of choices for all questions. This will allow the student to match or use visual clues.
4. Tests in the T/F or multiple choice format may be modified by rewording or clarifying statements into layman's or simplified terms. Multiple choice questions may have a reduced number of choices.

**B. Tests will be written in CICE office with assistance from a Learning Specialist.*****The Learning Specialist may:***

1. Read the test question to the student.
2. Paraphrase the test question without revealing any key words or definitions.
3. Transcribe the student's verbal answer.
4. Test length may be reduced and time allowed to complete test may be increased.

**C. Assignments may be modified in the following ways:**

1. Assignments may be modified by reducing the amount of information required while maintaining general concepts.
2. Some assignments may be eliminated depending on the number of assignments required in the particular course.

***The Learning Specialist may:***

1. Use a question/answer format instead of essay/research format
2. Propose a reduction in the number of references required for an assignment
3. Assist with groups to ensure that student comprehends his/her role within the group
4. Require an extension on due dates due to the fact that some students may require additional time to process information
5. Formally summarize articles and assigned readings to isolate main points for the student
6. Use questioning techniques and paraphrasing to assist in student comprehension of an assignment

**D. Evaluation:**

Is reflective of modified learning outcomes.